

Exercise 1: Fill in the Blanks

Choose the correct modal verb (**may, might, ought to, shall**) to complete the sentences.

1. You _____ study harder if you want to pass the exam.
2. We _____ go to the beach this weekend if the weather is nice.
3. She _____ join us for dinner later; she hasn't decided yet.
4. I _____ help you with your homework if you want.
5. They _____ take the train instead of driving to avoid traffic.

Exercise 2: Rewrite the Sentences

Rewrite the following sentences using the specified modal verb.

1. **(Use "ought to")** You should eat more vegetables for better health.
Answer: You ought to eat more vegetables for better health.
2. **(Use "may")** It is possible that she will arrive late.
Answer: She may arrive late.
3. **(Use "might")** There is a chance he will come to the party.
Answer: He might come to the party.
4. **(Use "shall")** We can discuss the project in the meeting tomorrow.
Answer: We shall discuss the project in the meeting tomorrow.
5. **(Use "ought to")** You need to apologize for your mistake.
Answer: You ought to apologize for your mistake.

Exercise 3: Choose the Correct Modal

Choose the correct modal verb (**may, might, ought to, shall**) to complete the sentences.

1. You _____ finish your project by tomorrow; it's due then.
 - a) may

- b) might
 - c) ought to
2. I _____ go to the concert if I can find a ticket.
- a) shall
 - b) might
 - c) ought to
3. We _____ leave early to avoid the rush hour traffic.
- a) may
 - b) shall
 - c) ought to
4. She _____ be working late, so don't wait for her.
- a) may
 - b) shall
 - c) might
5. I _____ help you with your project if you need assistance.
- a) ought to
 - b) shall
 - c) may

Exercise 4: Mixed Modals Exercise

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate modal verb (**may, might, ought to, shall**) based on the context.

1. If you're feeling unwell, you _____ see a doctor.
2. We _____ plan a trip to Europe next summer.

3. They _____ be at the meeting; I haven't seen them yet.
4. You _____ want to consider a different approach to the problem.
5. I _____ help you with that task if you'd like.

Answers**Exercise 1:**

1. ought to
2. may
3. might
4. shall
5. may

Exercise 2: (Example Answers)

1. You ought to eat more vegetables for better health.
2. She may arrive late.
3. He might come to the party.
4. We shall discuss the project in the meeting tomorrow.
5. You ought to apologize for your mistake.

Exercise 3:

1. c) ought to
2. b) might
3. c) ought to
4. a) may
5. b) shall

Exercise 4:

1. ought to
2. may
3. might
4. might
5. may